661 Iraq sanctions regime, 277–81	African Commission on Human and
appraisal of, 279–81	Peoples' Rights, 85, 102
Sanctions Committee, 278	African Court on Human and Peoples'
structure and objectives of, 277–81	Rights, 167
targets and addressees of, 278-79	African Peace and Security Council,
792 Cambodia sanctions regime,	54
282–88. See also sanctions	African Union, 386, 390
regimes	African Union Mission in Somalia
appraisal of, 287–88	(AMISOM), 360
structure and objectives of, 282–86	Afrimex, 402–03
targets and addressees of, 286-87	Agenda for Change (2008–2012), 348
	Agenda for Peace (1992), 331, 344
Aarhus Convention, 87–88	Agenda for Prosperity (2013–2017),
Abi-Saab, Georges, 269	348
Accounting Directives (1983), 390	Amazon Cooperation Treaty, 146
Accra Comprehensive Peace	Amended Protocol II on Mines,
Agreement, 337	Booby-Traps and Other
Accra III Agreement (2004), 307	Devices (1996), 214
Additional Protocol I	American Declaration of Independence
Article 35(3), 202, 240–42	(1776), 67–68
Article 52, 233–34	American Lieber Code (1863), 224
Article 54, 202, 234–35, 237, 238, 239	Angola, 19–20, 339, 378
Article 55, 202, 234, 239–43	864 UNITA sanctions regime, 289
Additional Protocol II, 13, 167, 207	armed conflicts in, 1, 9
Article 4(2)(g), 202, 218	resource exploitation by UNITA in,
Article 14, 202, 234, 235, 238	5, 19–20
Martens clause and, 18, 249	Anti-desertification Convention, 88
preamble, 164	Anti-personnel Mines Convention,
administrative support mechanism	213
(ASM), 375	Appellate Body, 134–35
Advisory Opinion on the Wall in the	appraisal, 102–04
Occupied Palestinian Territory,	Arab Fund for Social and Economic
165–66	Development, 280
Afghanistan, 386	Argentina, 400
African Charter on Human and	Aristide, Jean Bertrand, 52
Peoples' Rights, 45, 47, 62, 79,	Armed Activities in the Territory of the
85, 98, 101, 194	Congo, 209

armed conflicts	armed groups, 12-18
international, 202, 208–15	Additional Protocol II to Geneva
noninternational, 203-08, 213-15	Conventions and, 13
armed conflicts, resource-related, 1	customary international law and,
actors in, 7–21	17–18
armed groups, 12–18	international environmental law
companies, 18–21	and, 15–17
domestic governments, 8–10	international human rights law and,
foreign States, 10–12	15–17
children in, 15	international humanitarian law and,
effects on civilian populations, 2	14–15
effects on human rights instruments,	non-State, government and, 14
164–72	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
international environmental law	(ASEAN), 284
and, 157–99	Atlantic Charter (1941), 69
international human rights law and,	Paral Convention (1000) 120
157–99	Basel Convention (1989), 128 bauxite, 7
natural resource wealth and, 4–7 feasibility thesis, 6	
greed theory, 6	Belgian High Diamond Council, 292 Belgium, 380
grievances theory, 6	Biodiversity Convention. See
opportunity for third parties,	Convention on Biological
6–7	Diversity (CBD)
resource curse thesis, 5	blood diamonds, 370, 374
outbreak of armed conflicts and	Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, 331
termination of	BP, 386
circumstances precluding	Brazil, 400
wrongfulness, 187–91	Brundtland Commission, 107
customary international law,	,
191–96	Caflisch, Lucius, 163
Vienna Convention on the Law of	Cambodia
Treaties, 179–87	armed conflicts in, 1
outbreak of, as grounds for	peacekeeping operations in,
termination/suspension of	332–34
treaties, 161–79	resource exploitation in, 3, 5
human rights instruments,	sanctions regime, 282–88
164–72	UN Security Council Resolution
international environmental	745, 73–74
treaties, 172–77	UNTAC, 285, 286, 287, 288, 332–34,
political economy of, 4	342
strategies to address, 21–24	Vietnam's intervention in, 283
governance over natural	Caroline criteria, 225
resources, 22–24	Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety
stopping natural resources from	(2000), 131
financing conflicts, 21	Case Concerning Armed Activities on
voluntary initiatives for, 366–415	the Territory of the Congo, 15,
Armed Forces Revolutionary Council	127, 166, 193–94, 209, 220, 232–33
(AFRC), 12, 52, 294	434 - 33

Case Concerning Military and	conflict diamonds, 26, 259, 290,
Paramilitary Activities in and	373–74, 378, 421, 423
against Nicaragua, 14, 18, 210,	conflict resources, 26–27, 273, 356–57
211, 247	Congo Basin Conservation Treaty, 146
Central African Republic	Congo-Uganda case, 15, 127, 166,
diamond sanctions, 378	193–94, 209, 220, 232–33
EITI compliance, 388	Contras, 211
poaching in, 6–7	Convention on Biological Diversity
Certificate of Origin regimes, 290, 296,	(CBD), 41, 43, 427
298–99, 301, 302, 303, 337, 359	Article 3, 49
Charter on Economic Rights and	Article 8, 111, 113, 197
Duties of States, 39–40, 48, 79,	Article 9, 113, 197
94	Article 10, 113
Chechnya, 167	Article 14, 88, 128, 137
Chemical Weapons Convention	Article 22(1), 176–77
(1993), 213	common concern and, 143
children, in armed conflicts, 15	intergenerational equity and, 120
Chile, permanent sovereignty of	permanent sovereignty principle
natural resources, 34, 77	and, 46
China, 284, 288	precautionary principle and, 131
circumstance precluding wrongfulness,	resource exploitation in armed
187–91	conflicts and, 178
CITES Convention (1973), 120	Convention on Certain Conventional
civilian objects, protection of, 233-45	Weapons (1980), 214
Climate Change Convention (1992),	Convention on International Trade in
131	Endangered Species of Wild
cocoa, 7	Flora and Fauna (1973), 114,
coercive measures, 272	141–42, 362–63, 429, 430
coffee, 7	
conee, /	Convention on the Conservation of
Colombia, 400	
Colombia, 400	Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146,
	Migratory Species of Wild
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36,	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146,
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within State with special status for	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for,
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within State with special status for international community,	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for, 399, 406
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within State with special status for international community, 141–42 overview, 138–39	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for, 399, 406 plea of force majeure, 189
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within State with special status for international community, 141–42 overview, 138–39 shared natural resources, 143–47	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for, 399, 406 plea of force majeure, 189 procurement of weapons, 10
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within State with special status for international community, 141–42 overview, 138–39	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for, 399, 406 plea of force majeure, 189 procurement of weapons, 10 sanctions regime, 307–13
Colombia, 400 Commission on Human Rights, 36, 94 Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR), 85, 104 common concern, 93–94, 138, 139 common heritage, 139 common regimes, 138–48 common concern, 142–43 natural resources situated within State with special status for international community, 141–42 overview, 138–39 shared natural resources, 143–47 companies, role in armed conflicts,	Migratory Species of Wild Animals (1979), 113, 146, 197 Convention to Combat Desertification 41, 46 Corfu Channel case, 122–23 Côte d'Ivoire, 16 armed conflict in, 1, 206, 425 curtailing conflict resources in, 356 diamond sanctions in, 378, 381 diamond smuggling in, 382 EITI compliance, 386 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for, 399, 406 plea of force majeure, 189 procurement of weapons, 10

Haiti, 52 presence of foreign military in, 1 vs. regime change by internal resource exploitation in, 3 revolution, 54 sanctions regime, 315-22 Sierra Leone, 52, 293 UN Security Council Resolution Covenant of the League of Nations, 1291, 17 UN Security Council Resolution customary international law, 17-18, 1457, 45 191-96 Development Fund for Iraq, 230-31, permanent sovereignty principle, 192 - 94diamonds. See also Kimberley Process prevention of environmental for the Certification of Rough damage, 194-96 Diamonds sustainable use, 194-96 864 UNITA sanctions regime, 289-93 Darfur (Sudan), curtailing conflict 1132 Sierra Leone sanctions regime, resources in, 357 De Beers, 386 blood, 370, 374 conflict, 26, 259, 290, 373-74, 378, Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources (1962), 421, 423 36-40, 44, 49, 79 rough, 371, 421 sanctions, 5, 19–20 Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning in Sierra Leone, 7 Friendly Relations and Dinstein, Yoram, 17, 59 Cooperations among States Diplomatic Conference, 236 (1970), 72–73, 74–75, 79, 80 Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Declaration on Social Progress and Consumer Protection Act, Development, 93-94 390-91, 407, 430 Declaration on the Granting of domestic governments, role in armed Independence to Colonial conflicts, 8-10 Countries and Peoples, 72, 80 downstream companies, 404-05 DR Congo-Uganda case, 48 Declaration on the Right to Draft Articles on the Prevention of Development (1986), 95-97 Declaration on the Rights of Transboundary Harm from Indigenous People, 64-65 Hazardous Activities, 125, Decolonisation Declaration (1960), 126 Draft Principles of Conduct on Shared Democratic Republic of Congo Natural Resources (1978), armed conflicts in, 1, 208 Congo-Uganda case, 48, 127, 166, Dutch Act of Abjuration (1581), 67 193-94, 209, 220, 232-33 Dzanga-Ndoki national park, 6-7 diamond smuggling in, 378 EITI compliance, 392 East Timor case, 80 enrichment by political/military Economic and Social Council elites in, 9-10 (ECOSOC), 344 involvement of Uganda and Rwanda Economic Community of West African in armed conflicts, 10-11 States (ECOWAS), 310 OECD Due Diligence Guidance for, economic self-determination, right to,

77-80, 84-90

396-97

ECOWAS mission in Liberia	Forces Nouvelles, 12, 16, 189, 206,
(ECOMIL), 336	307, 360, 425. See also armed
Ecuador, 86	groups
Egypt, 400	foreign investments, regulating, 36–40
Elements of Crimes, 219	foreign States, role in armed conflicts,
Endorois people, 102	10–12
	Fowler Commission, 19–20, 290
enemy property, 223	
environment, definition of, 25	France, 392–93
environmental impact assessment	French Declaration of the Rights of
(EIA), 127, 136–38, 195	Man and of the Citizen (1789),
environmental law. See international	68
environmental law	Friendly Relations Declaration (1970),
Environmental Modification	72–73, 74–75, 79, 80
Convention (ENMOD), 244	Fuel Retailers Association of Southern
erga omnes obligations, 110, 180-81	Africa, 121–22
erga omnes partes, 110	•
European Commission, 303	Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros case, 116, 124,
European Communities, 134	125, 133, 183, 185, 187, 190
European Convention on Human	Gabon, 388
Rights, 167	Gaddafi, Muammar, 323
	Garner's International Law and the
European Court of Human Rights,	
167	World War, 226
European Draft Regulation, 407	Gbagbo, Laurent, 307, 310
European Union, 54, 386, 390, 408	General Agreement on Tariffs and
ex situ natural resources, 217	Trade (GATT), 115
exploitation	generational rights, 119
definition of, 25	Geneva Conventions, 177
effects on natural environment, 2-3	Additional Protocol I, 132, 202,
illicit/illegal, 25–26	233–35, 237, 238, 239–42, 243
Extractive Industries Transparency	Additional Protocol II, 13, 18, 164,
Initiative (EITI), 20, 265,	167, 202, 207, 218, 234, 235,
383–95	238, 249
appraisal of, 393–95	Article 2, 202, 208
context, 383–84	Article 3, 13, 18, 167, 203, 205,
contribution to improving resource	206–07, 249
governance, 411	Article 33, 219
effectiveness of, 412–14	Article 33(2), 218
internal structure, 386–87	Martens clause and, 247
international recognition of, 389-93	Geneva Diplomatic Conference (1949),
operation, 387–89	205
participants, 386–87	Genocide case, 210–11
scopes and objectives of, 384–86	Germany, 230
Sierra Leone, 347	Global and All Inclusive Agreement on
	the Transition in Democratic
feasibility thesis, 6	Republic of Congo, 315
Fisheries Convention (1958), 114	Global Witness, 374, 386
Fitzmaurice, Gerald, 158, 182	good governance, 22, 427
force majeure, 188–89	governance, 22–24
,,v v, 200 02	0

Governance and Economic humanitarian law. See international Management Assistance humanitarian law Program (GEMAP), 304, 338, Hussein, Saddam, 280, 281 428 government Icelandic Fisheries case, 116 international law and, 50-51 ILC Articles on State Responsibility, non-State armed groups and, 14 159 parallel, 50-51 Article 23, 188-89 permanent sovereignty principle Article 25, 189-90 and, 50-57 illegal exploitation, 25-26 right to exploit natural resources, ILO Convention 169, 64 imperative military necessity, 224 role in armed conflicts, 8-10 impossibility of performance, 182-84 in situ natural resources, 217 Great Lakes Region, 44-45 greed theory, 6 indigenous peoples, 63-66 Indonesia, 161-64 grievances theory, 6 Group of Experts, 316, 318-19, 322 Institut de Droit International (IDI), on the DR Congo, 406 Guidelines for the DR Congo, 406 Inter-American Convention on Human Rights, Article 21, 85 Inter-American Court of Human Hague Convention (1899), 245-46 Hague Regulations (1907), 177, 225 Rights, 85-86, 167 intergenerational equity, 118-22 Article 23(g), 201, 221, 239 Article 28, 202, 218 internal armed conflict. See Article 43, 157, 168 noninternational armed conflict Article 47, 218 Article 53, 227 international armed conflict, 202, Article 55, 115, 202, 217, 227-28, 208 - 15International Bill of Human Rights, main purpose of drafters, 219 92-93 Martens clause and, 247 International Committee of the Red Haiti, coup d'état in, 52 Cross (ICRC), 205, 214, 236, Higgins, Rosalyn, 82 Hostage case, 224-25 International Committee on human right, self-determination as, Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, 89-90 International Conference on the Great Human Rights Committee, 60-61, 82, 84, 89, 104, 170 Lakes Region, 26, 44-45, 385, 390, 396, 406 Human Rights Covenants (1966), 46, 80 International Convention on Civil human rights instruments Liability for Oil Pollution effects of armed conflicts on, 164-72 Damage (1966), 21 prohibition against depriving people International Court of Justice of means of subsistence, 169-71 Advisory Opinion on Kosovo, public participation in decision 75-76,81 making and, 171-72 Advisory Opinion on the Wall in the human rights law. See international Occupied Palestinian Territory, human rights law 165-66

International Court of Justice (cont.)	International Criminal Court (ICC),
Advisory Opinion on Western	214–15
Sahara, 73	Pre-trial Chamber, 212
Congo-Uganda case, 48, 127, 166,	Trial Chamber, 212–13
193–94, 209, 220, 232–33	International Criminal Court (ICC)
East Timor case, 80	Statute, 219
Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros case, 116,	Article 8(2)(e), 222
124, 125, 133, 183, 185, 187,	International Criminal Tribunal for the
190	Former Yugoslavia (ICTY),
Genocide case, 210–11	173–74, 205–06, 210, 214–15
Icelandic Fisheries case, 116	international criminal tribunals,
Military and Paramilitary Activities	214–15
in and against Nicaragua case,	international environmental law,
14, 18, 210, 211, 247	105–48
Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion,	armed conflicts and, 157-99
25, 120, 124, 164–65, 170,	armed groups and, 15–17
172–73, 174, 178, 241, 246–47	common regimes, 138–48
Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay	common concern, 142–43
case, 117, 124, 125, 128,	natural resources situated within
133–34, 136, 137–38, 147, 195	State with special status for
Statute, Article 38 of, 109	international community,
International Covenant on Civil and	139–42
Political Rights (ICCPR)	shared natural resources, 143-47
Article 1, 71, 104, 170, 172,	obligations under, 112–38
427	conservation/sustainable use of
Article 1(2), 49, 169–70, 171, 197–99	natural wealth and resources,
Article 4, 165	112–18
Article 19, 89	precautionary approach in
Article 25, 88–89, 100, 170, 172, 427	environmental protection,
Article 27, 61, 84, 104, 171–72, 232,	129–38
427	preventing damage to
Article 47, 77	environment of other States,
derogable rights under, 168	122–29
Optional Protocol, 83	safeguarding natural resources for
International Covenant on Economic,	future generations, 118–22
Social and Cultural Rights	origins of, 106–09
(ICESCR)	overview, 105
Article 1, 71, 170, 427	principles resulting from, 112–38
Article 1(2), 49, 90, 169–70, 171,	structure of, 109–11
197–99, 238	international environmental treaties,
Article 2, 93, 100	172–77
Article 8, 89	international human rights law
Article 11, 89, 92	armed conflicts and, 157–99
Article 13, 92	armed groups and, 15–17
Article 25, 77	Universal Declaration of Human
Article 47, 170	Rights, 92
Optional Protocol, 83	international humanitarian law,
rights under, 168–69	200–53

armed groups and, 14–15 limits of, 200–01	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), 117, 128,
Martens clause, 245–50	135–36, 147
overview, 200–02	International Tropical Timber
protection of natural resources and	Agreement (2006), 112, 429,
environment, 215–45	430
prohibition to cause widespread,	Iraq, 421
long-term and severe damage,	Development Fund for, 230–31
239–45	EITI compliance, 386
protection of civilian objects,	sanctions regime, 277–81
233–45	Iron Rhine Arbitration, 124, 126
protection of property, 217	Israel, 380
qualification of legal situation,	occupation of Palestinian territory
202–15	by, 192–93
internal armed conflict, 203-08	right to exploit occupied Sinai
international armed conflict,	Peninsula's oil resources,
208–13	228
international law, 419-31. See also	Israeli Wall Opinion, 168
International Court of Justice	
customary, 17–18, 191–96	Jacobsson, Marie, 257
government positions under, 50-57	Janjaweed, 357
improving governance of natural	Johannesburg Summit on Sustainable
resources within States, 426-29	Development (2002), 108
proposal for strengthening	Johnson-Sirleaf, Ellen, 3
international legal framework,	
429–31	Kabila, Joseph, 315
stopping natural resources from	Kampuchea. See Cambodia
financing conflicts, 421–26	Kenya, 102
International Law Association (ILA),	Khmer Rouge, 3, 12, 283. See also
108, 110	armed groups
International Law Commission (ILC),	resource exploitation by, 5
158, 257–60	revenue from logging, 5 timber concessions, 285
Article 4, 161	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Article 5, 162 Article 6, 162	timber sanctions against, 272 Kimberley Process Civil Society
Article 6, 162 Article 7, 163	Coalition, 409
Article 7, 103 Article 18, 179	Kimberley Process for the Certification
articles on State responsibility, 159,	
	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265,
188–90	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83
188–90 Commentary, 175	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60 study on effects of armed conflicts	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70 contribution to improving resource
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60 study on effects of armed conflicts on treaties, 158–60	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70 contribution to improving resource governance, 411
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60 study on effects of armed conflicts on treaties, 158–60 study on environmental protection	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70 contribution to improving resource governance, 411 Côte d'Ivoire sanctions regime, 309,
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60 study on effects of armed conflicts on treaties, 158–60	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70 contribution to improving resource governance, 411
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60 study on effects of armed conflicts on treaties, 158–60 study on environmental protection and armed conflicts, 213, 259–60	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70 contribution to improving resource governance, 411 Côte d'Ivoire sanctions regime, 309, 310, 312, 313
188–90 Commentary, 175 draft articles, 158–60 study on effects of armed conflicts on treaties, 158–60 study on environmental protection and armed conflicts, 213,	of Rough Diamonds, 20, 265, 273, 293, 347, 369–83 appraisal of, 380–83 context, 369–70 contribution to improving resource governance, 411 Côte d'Ivoire sanctions regime, 309, 310, 312, 313 definition of conflict diamonds, 26,

Kimberley Process for the Certification Linas-Marcoussis Agreement (2003), of Rough Diamonds (cont.) 307 Lithuania, 400 institutional structure, 374–75 international recognition of, Lomé Declaration, 54 379-80 Lomé Peace Agreement, 44, 335 Liberia sanctions regime, 300, 301, Lubanga, Thomas, 212 306, 338 Lusaka Ceasefire Agreement, 339 operation of, 375-79 Lusaka Declaration (2010), 385, 390, participants, 374-75 395, 406 scope and objectives of, 371-74 Lusaka Protocol, 292 Sierra Leone sanctions regime, 295 UNITA and, 290-91 Mai Mai groups, 12 Maoris, 63 Kirby, Michael, 60 Kitok v. Sweden, 60-61 Martens clause, 18, 245-50 Koroma, Judge, 49, 194 migratory species, conservation of, Kosovo, 75-76, 81 Kouwenhoven, Guus, 19 Military and Paramilitary Activities in Krupp case, 226, 229-30, 246, 250 and against Nicaragua case, Kuwait, 277, 278 210, 211 Kyoto Protocol (1997), 131, 181 military necessity, 224 military objectives, 233-34 Land Reclamation Case, 128 Millennium Declaration, 98 Latvia, 400 Millennium World Summit (2000), 108 Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear mining permits, 19–20 Weapons, 25 minorities, 61 lex specialis principle, 169, 171 Minors Oposa case, 121 Liberia, 195, 421 Model Supply Chain Policy, 398-99 1343 Liberia sanctions regime, Mongolia, 388 297-302 Monterrey Consensus, 98 1521 Liberia sanctions regime, Montevideo Convention on the Rights 302 - 07and Duties of States (1933), armed conflicts in, 1 EITI compliance, 386 MONUC/MONUSCO, 265, 320, 321, involvement in Sierra Leone's armed 339-42, 343, 360 conflict, 11–12, 203 Morocco, 400 peacebuilding in, 349-50 Mox Plant case, 147 procurement of weapons, 10 Multi-Donor Trust Fund, 390 **UN Security Council Resolution** munitions de guerre (munitions of 1521 (2003), 45 war), 231-32 Liberia Forest Initiative (LFI), 303-04, Namibia, 339 338, 428 Libya, 9, 421 National Coalition for Syrian Revolutionary and Opposition de jure government in, 53 Gaddafi regime in, 50 Forces (NCS), 53-54 National Transitional Council, 53 National Contact Points (NCPs), sanctions regime, 322-28 401-03 National Patriotic Front of Liberia Libyan National Oil Corporation, 324, (NPFL), 297 325

National Transitional Council (NTC),	Nuremberg Tribunals
53, 323, 325	Krupp case, 226, 250
National Union for the Total	Martens clause, 246
Independence of Angola. See	military necessity and, 224
UNITA	permanent sovereignty principle
natural heritage, 43	and, 229–30
natural resources	prohibition against pillage, 219,
armed conflicts and, 4-7	221
definitions of, 24–25	property protection and, 217
governance of, 22–24	1 1 11
improving governance within States,	occupation
426–29	administration of public property in
obligation to safeguard for future	territories under, 226–33
generations, 118–22	definition of, 208
peacekeeping operations and,	OECD, 390
331–42	Declaration on International
permanent sovereignty over,	Investment and Multilateral
34–57	Enterprises, 396, 397, 400
precautionary principle in	Guidelines for Multinational
protection of, 129–38	Enterprises, 396
rights and duties of States, 40–43	Risk Awareness Tool for
shared, 143–47	Multinational Enterprises in
in situ vs. ex situ, 217	Weak Governance Zones,
within State territory with special	396
status for international	OECD Due Diligence Guidance for
community, 139–42	Responsible Supply Chains of
transboundary, 129	Minerals from
necessity, 189–91	Conflict-Affected and
Netherlands, 386	High-Risk Areas, 20, 265, 311,
New Delhi Declaration, 108–09	395–410, 425
New International Economic Order	appraisal of, 408–10
(NIEO) Declaration, 39–40, 48,	context, 395–97
94	contribution to improving resource
NGO Global Witness, 26	governance, 411–12
Nicaragua, 14, 18, 210, 211, 247	downstream companies and, 404–05
Nigeria, 388	effectiveness of, 412–14
EITI compliance, 386	institutional structure, 400–03
1970 Libya sanctions regime, 322–28.	montanoma on actual, 100 oc
	international recognition of, 405–07
See also sanctions regimes	international recognition of, 405–07 Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99
See also sanctions regimes	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99
appraisal of, 326–28	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25 targets and addressees of, 325–26	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05 participants, 400–03
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25 targets and addressees of, 325–26 noninternational armed conflict,	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05 participants, 400–03 red flags, 405
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25 targets and addressees of, 325–26 noninternational armed conflict, 203–08, 213–15	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05 participants, 400–03 red flags, 405 scopes and objectives of, 397–400
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25 targets and addressees of, 325–26 noninternational armed conflict, 203–08, 213–15 nuclear weapons, 120, 124	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05 participants, 400–03 red flags, 405 scopes and objectives of, 397–400 upstream companies and, 404–05
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25 targets and addressees of, 325–26 noninternational armed conflict, 203–08, 213–15 nuclear weapons, 120, 124 Nuclear Weapons Advisory Opinion,	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05 participants, 400–03 red flags, 405 scopes and objectives of, 397–400 upstream companies and, 404–05 Oil-for-Food programme, 277,
appraisal of, 326–28 structure and objectives of, 322–25 targets and addressees of, 325–26 noninternational armed conflict, 203–08, 213–15 nuclear weapons, 120, 124	Model Supply Chain Policy, 398–99 National Contact Points, 401–03 operation, 403–05 participants, 400–03 red flags, 405 scopes and objectives of, 397–400 upstream companies and, 404–05

Optional Protocol to the Convention	UNESCO definition of, 61
on the Rights of the Child, 15	Permanent Court of Arbitration
Organization for Economic and	(PCA), 124
Cooperative Development. See	permanent sovereignty, 34-57
OECD	and administration of natural
Organization of American States	resources in occupied
(OAS), 55	territories, 229–30
Oriental Timber Company, 19	armed conflicts and, 192–94
Outtara, Alassane Dramane, 310	definition of peoples, 59–63
	evolution of, 35–46
Palestinian territories	early recognition, 35–36
ICJ Advisory Opinion on, 165–66	foreign investment regulation,
Israeli occupation of, 192–93	36–40
Panel of Experts	resources rights to duties,
on Angola, 19–20	40–43
on DR Congo, 25, 361–62, 402	General Assembly resolutions, 38
on Liberia, 299, 362	legal subjects of, 49–50
on Sierra Leone, 294	nature and legal status of, 46–49
UN Charter Article 29 and, 273	overview, 34–35
Paris Peace Agreements (1991), 285	people-oriented concept of, 43–46
participatory right, 99	position of governments under
Partnership Africa Canada, 374	international law, 50–57
Patriotic Forces for the Liberation of	right to self-determination and,
	35–36
Congo (FPLC), 12	
peacebuilding, 343–54. <i>See also</i> United	sustainable development and, 40–43
Nations Peacebuilding	Peru, 400
Commission	Philippine Supreme Court, 121
appraisal of, 351–54	pillage, prohibition against, 218–21
country-specific, 345–54	poaching, 6–7
Liberia, 349–50	political self-determination, right to,
Sierra Leone, 346–49	71–76
Working Group on Lessons Learned,	Popular Movement for the Liberation
350–51	of Angola (MPLA), 9
peacekeeping operations	Portugal, 275
appraisal of, 342–43	precautionary principle, 129–38
Cambodia, 332–34	Pretoria Agreement (2005), 307
Liberia, 336–39	property
mandates of, 331	definition of, 217
natural resources and, 331–42	prohibition against destroying or
overview, 329–31	seizing, 221–26
primary objective of, 329	prohibition against pillage, 218–21
sanctions implementation and,	protection of, 217
329–43	in territories under occupation,
Sierra Leone, 334–36	226–33
peoples	Protocol against the Illegal Exploitation
definitions of, 59–63	of Natural Resources, 26, 47
indigenous, 63–66	Protocol III on Incendiary Weapons
UN Charter definition of, 61–62	(1980), 214

Publish What You Pay, 386 Principle 7, 112 Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay case, Principle 10, 87 117, 124, 125, 128, 133–34, 136, Principle 17, 127–28, 137 Principle 19, 127-28 137-38, 147, 195 Rio+20 Declaration, 24, 87 Quebec, 76 Rio+20 Summit on Sustainable Development, 108 Ramsar Convention on the Protection Romania, 400 Rome Statute of the International of Wetlands (1971), 113, 137, 139-40, 182, 197 Criminal Court, 215 rough diamonds, 371, 421 red flags, 405 Regional Initiative against the Illegal Ruggie Framework, 385, 401, 403 **Exploitation of Natural** Russia, 167, 393 Resources, 406 Rwanda, 1, 208, 339 Republic of Congo, 378 exploitation of DR Congo's world resource curse thesis, 5 heritage sites, 176 Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 12. involvement in DR Congo's armed See also armed groups conflict, 10–11, 203 Ryngaert, Cédric, 16 arms delivery to, 19 control over part of Sierra Leone, 206 Sami community, 60-61, 63 San people, 63 Lomé Peace Agreement, 334 military junta, 52, 294 Sanctions Committee, 273, 279, 294, revenue from diamond trade, 5 sanctions regimes against, 272, 295, sanctions regimes, 269-73 232 Southern Rhodesia sanctions 298, 299 regime, 274-76 support from Charles Taylor, 11–12, 372 appraisal of, 276 right to development, 90-102 structure and objectives of, Declaration on the Right to 274 - 75Development (1986), 95-97 targets and addressees of, 275-76 evolution of, 91-98 864 UNITA sanctions regime, formulation of, 93-95 289-93 implementation within sovereign appraisal of, 292–93 State, 101-02 structure and objectives of, International Bill of Human Rights and, 92-93 targets and addressees of, 291-92 nature and legal status of, 98-101 1132 Sierra Leone sanctions regime, UN Charter provisions on economic 293-97 and social cooperation, 91-92 appraisal of, 296-97 Vienna Declaration and Programme structure and objectives of, of Action, 97-98 293-95 Rio Declaration on Environment and targets and addressees of, 295–96 Development (1992) 1343 Liberia sanctions regime, intergenerational equity and, 121 297-302 Principle 2, 41, 49, 123 appraisal of, 301-02 Principle 3, 97 structure and objectives of, Principle 4, 107 297-300

sanctions regimes (cont.)	1970 Libya sanctions regime,
targets and addressees of,	322–28
300-01	Sankoh, Foday, 335
1493 DR Congo sanctions regime,	Saramaka people, 86
315–22	Sarayaku people, 86
appraisal of, 321–22	scorched earth policy, 239
structure and objectives of,	Secretary-General, 279
315–20	Securities and Exchange Commission
targets and addressees of, 320-21	(SEC), 407
1521 Liberia sanctions regime,	Security Council, 16, 267–365
302-07	approach to governance of natural
appraisal of, 306–07	resources, 354–65
structure and objectives of,	curtailing conflict resources,
302–05	355–59
targets and addressees of, 305-06	evolution in, 359–61
1572 Côte d'Ivoire sanctions regime,	legal basis, 355
307–13	objectives, 355–59
appraisal of, 313	strengthening governance, 357–59
structure and objectives of,	sustainability, 361–63
307–11	power under Chapter VII of UN
targets and addressees of, 312	Charter, 22
comparing, 281–82, 313–14, 328–29	principal powers of, 264
objectives of, 268	Resolutions
overview, 267–69	253 (1968), 274–75
peacekeeping operations and,	330 (1973), 47
329–43	668 (1990), 285
resource-related, 273–82	687 (1968), 277
232 Southern Rhodesia sanctions	717 (1991), 333
regime, 274–76	745 (1992), 73–74, 333
661 Iraq sanctions regime, 277–81	792 (1992), 285, 288
selective commodity sanctions,	810 (1993), 286
282–314	841 (1993), 52
792 Cambodia sanctions regime,	986 (1995), 278
282–88	1132 (1997), 293–97
864 UNITA sanctions regime, 289–93	1173 (1998), 289, 292 1231 (1999), 17
1132 Sierra Leone sanctions	1231 (1999), 17
regime, 293–97	1291 (2000), 17
1343 Liberia sanctions regime,	1291 (2000), 17
297–302	1306 (2000), 296
1521 Liberia sanctions regime,	1313 (2000), 336
302–07	1343 (2001), 297–300
1572 Côte d'Ivoire sanctions	1408 (2002), 300
regime, 307–13	1409 (2002), 278
smart sanctions, 267	1457 (2003), 45, 47
targeted sanctions, 315–29	1478 (2003), 299
1493 DR Congo sanctions regime,	1493 (2003), 315–22
315–22	1521 (2003), 45, 302–07
010 22	1021 (2000), 10, 002 07

1572 (2004), 307–11	resource exploitation in, 3
1572 (2004), 307–11	sanctions regime, 293–97
1579 (2004), 304	Special Court for Sierra Leone, 212
1643 (2005), 308	Truth and Reconciliation
1609 (2006) 216	
1698 (2006), 316	Commission, 7
1756 (2007), 339	UN Security Council Resolution
1854 (2008), 391–92	1231, 17
1856 (2008), 341	Sierra Leone Peacebuilding
1857 (2008), 317	Cooperation Framework,
1893 (2009), 309	346–49
1896 (2009), 317	Singapore oil stocks case, 232
1906 (2009), 340	Sirleaf, Ellen Johnson, 307
1970 (2011), 322–28	smart sanctions, 267, 272
1973 (2011), 323–24	South Africa, 206, 275, 380
1980 (2011), 310	South African Constitutional Court,
2036 (2012), 360	121–22
2040 (2012), 327	Southern Bluefin Tuna cases, 117,
2045 (2012), 310, 366	135–36
2053 (2012), 392	Southern Rhodesia, 421
2079 (2012), 350	curtailing conflict resources in,
2101 (2013), 406	356
role of, 363–65	illegal regime in, 50
UN Charter's Article 41 and,	sanctions regime, 274–76
264–65	Soviet Union, 284, 289
selective commodity sanctions, 267,	Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL),
282–314	212, 214–15, 219
self-determination	SPS Agreement, 132, 134–35
economic, 77–80	Statement of Mutual Commitments on
as human right, 70–80	Peacebuilding in Liberia,
as legal principle, 68–70	349–50
political, 71–76	Stockholm Declaration on the Human
as political postulate, 67–68	Environment (1972), 25, 41, 42,
right to, 35–36, 66–90	49, 107, 112, 123, 124–25
appraisal, 102–04	Straddling Fish Stocks Agreement
definition of, 66	(1995), 146
economic self-determination in	Supreme Court of Canada, 76
sovereign State, 84–90	Supreme National Council of
evolution of, 67–80	Cambodia (SNC), 284, 285–86,
nature and legal status of, 80–83	287, 332–34
right to development, 90–102	Surinam, 86
shared natural resources, 143–47	sustainable development, 107–09
Shell, 386	intergenerational equity and,
Sierra Leone, 1	118–19
armed conflicts in, 1	permanent sovereignty and, 40–43
coup d'état, 52	sustainable use, 113
end of armed conflict in, 3	Sweden, 60–61
Liberia's involvement in armed	Syria, 56, 57, 213, 259–60
conflict, 11–12	opposition force in, 53–54

Tadic case, 205–06, 210	MONUC and, 339
tantalum, 404–05	UN Security Council. See Security
targeted sanctions, 267	Council
Tata Steel, 386	underdeveloped countries, right to use
Taylor, Charles, 1, 195	their natural resources, 34
1132 Sierra Leone sanctions regime,	UNESCO Convention Concerning the
294	Protection of the World
1343 Liberia sanctions regime, 297,	Cultural and Natural Heritage.
300	See World Heritage Convention
involvement in Sierra Leone's armed	(1972)
conflict, 11–12	UNITA
Kouwenhoven's delivery of arms to,	business dealings, 19–20
19	conflict with MPLA, 9
trial of, 3	recognition by foreign States, 50-51
Thailand, 288	resource exploitation by, 5
timber sanctions, 268, 272, 301–02,	sanctions regimes against, 272,
303–05	289–93
tin, 404–05	United Nations Charter
Trail Smelter Arbitration case, 41, 123	Article 1(3), 91–92
transboundary natural resources, 129	Article 7, 343
Transparency Directive (2004), 390,	Article 13, 160
430	Article 22, 343
Transparency International (TI), 386	Article 24, 269
treaties	Article 25, 267, 275
circumstances precluding	Article 29, 273, 343
wrongfulness, 187–91	Article 39, 270–71, 355
force majeure, 188–89	Article 41, 264–65, 267, 270, 271,
necessity, 189–91 effects of armed conflicts on, 161–64	274, 355
outbreak of armed conflicts and	Article 42, 271
termination of, 161–79	Article 55, 69, 91–92
	Article 56, 91–92 Article 73(2), 70
termination/suspension of, 179–87 fundamentalist change of	Article 75(2), 70 Article 76, 70
circumstances, 184–86	provisions on economic and social
material breach, 179–82	cooperation, 91–92
supervening impossibility of	United Nations Conference on
performance, 182–84	Sustainable Development, 98
Truth and Reconciliation Commission	United Nations Convention on Climate
(Sierra Leone), 7	Change (1992), 120, 197
tungsten, 404–05	United Nations Convention on the Law
tungoten, 101 00	of the Non-Navigational Uses
Uganda, 1	of International Watercourses
Congo–Uganda case, 48, 127, 166,	(1997), 145–46, 175–76
193–94, 209, 220, 232–33	United Nations Convention on the Law
exploitation of DR Congo's world	of the Sea (UNCLOS), 21, 43,
heritage sites, 176	132, 146
involvement in DR Congo's armed	United Nations Environment
conflict, 10–11, 203, 208	Programme, 144–45
	ž

United Nations Food and Agriculture United Nations Peacebuilding Organisation, 303 Commission, 263–64, 343–54, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change appraisal of, 351-54 (UNFCCC), 41, 42, 46, 93, 143, official mandate of, 344-45 principal formations, 345 United Nations General Assembly Sierra Leone Peacebuilding adoption of ILC draft articles, Cooperation Framework, 158 346 - 49Declaration on Principles of Statement of Mutual Commitments International Law concerning on Peacebuilding in Libera. Friendly Relations and 349-50 Cooperations among States United Nations Security Council. See (1970), 72-73, 74-75 Security Council Declaration on Social Progress and United Nations Straddling Fish Stocks Development, 93-94 Agreement (1995), 114 Declaration on the Granting of United Nations Transitional Authority Independence to Colonial in Cambodia (UNTAC), 285, Countries and Peoples, 72 286, 287, 288, 332-34, 342 Declaration on the Rights of United States Indigenous People, 64-65 actions against Nicaragua, 211 definition of conflict diamonds, 373, Resolution 34/186, 144 Resolution 55/56, 371 Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Resolution 66/225, 192–93 Resolution 523 (IV), 34 Consumer Protection Act, 390-91, 408 Resolution 626 (VII), 36 Resolution 837 (IX), 36 precautionary principle, 130 support for EITI, 386 Resolution 1803 (XVII), 44 Resolution 2158 (XXI), 38 support for Syrian opposition, 54 Resolution 2692 (XXV), 38 support for UNITA, 50-51, 289 Universal Declaration of Human Rights Resolution 3171 (XXVIII), 38 United Nations Integrated Office in Article 12, 92 Sierra Leone (UNIOSIL), Article 28, 92 upstream companies, 404–05 United Nations Joint Vision for Sierra usufruct, right of, 422, 423-24 Leone, 348 United Nations Mission in Liberia Venezuela, 378, 382 (UNMIL), 265, 336-39, Vienna Convention for the Protection 342-43, 349, 361 of the Ozone Layer (1985), 41, United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone 46 (UNAMSIL), 334-36, 348 Vienna Convention on the Law of United Nations Operation in Côte Treaties (1969), 160, 161 d'Ivoire (UNOCI), 310 Article 60, 179-82 United Nations Organization Article 61, 182-84 (Stabilization) Mission in the Article 62, 184-86 Democratic Republic of the Article 73, 158 Congo (MONUSCO). See termination/suspension of treaties MONUC/MONUSCO under, 179-87

Vienna Convention on the Law of

Treaties (1969) (cont.) fundamentalist change of circumstances, 184-86 material breach, 179-82 supervening impossibility of performance, 182-84 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993), 97-98 Vietnam, intervention in Cambodia, 283 voluntary initiatives, 366-415 contribution to improving resource governance, 410-12 effectiveness of, 412-14 overview, 366-69 Vukas, Budislav, 61 Waldock, Humphrey, 158 Watchdog Committee, 275 watercourses, 145-46, 175-76 weapons, procurement of, 10 Whaling Convention (1946), 120 Working Group on Lessons Learned, 350-51 World Bank, 137, 280, 303, 328, 350,

386, 390

World Commission on Environment and Development, 107, 119 World Conference on Human Rights (1993), 97World Diamond Council, 374 world heritage, 2-3, 138, 139, 176 World Heritage Convention (1972), 139-41, 178, 430 Article 4, 121 Article 5, 197 Article 6, 49, 176 Article 11(4), 176 impossibility of performance and, obligations under, 43 permanent sovereignty and, 46 World Summit (2005), 98, 108, 344, World Trade Organisation (WTO), 115, 132, 380 Yugoslavia, NATO bombing campaign

Zaire. See Democratic Republic of Congo Zambia, 339 Zimbabwe, 339, 372, 377

in, 173-74

Zuetina Oil Company, 325