

# References

- Abbott, A. 1992. 'What do cases do? Some notes on activity in sociological analysis', in C. C. Ragin and H. S. Becker (eds), *What is a case?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Abbott, A. 1995. 'Sequence analysis: new methods for old ideas', *Annual Review of Sociology* 21: 93–113.
- Abbott, A. 2001. *Chaos of disciplines*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Abbott, A. and Tsay, A. 2000. 'Sequence analysis and optimal matching methods in sociology', *Sociological Methods and Research* 29: 3–33.
- Abrams, P. 1980. *Historical sociology*. Bath: Open Books.
- Achen, C. H. 1982. *Interpreting and using regression*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Achen, C. H. 2005. 'Two cheers for Charles Ragin', *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 40: 27–32.
- Aisenbrey, S. and Fasang, A. E. 2010. 'New life for old ideas: the "second wave" of sequence analysis bringing the "course" back into the life course', *Sociological Methods and Research* 38: 420–62.
- Atkinson, A. 2008. *The changing distribution of earnings in OECD countries*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Atkinson, A. and Piketty, T. 2010. *Top incomes: a global perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Augier, M. and March, J. G. (eds) 2004. *Models of man: essays in memory of Herbert A. Simon*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Baines, D. and Johnson, P. 1999. 'In search of the "traditional" working class: social mobility and occupational continuity in interwar London', *Economic History Review* 52: 692–713.
- Baron-Cohen, S. 1991. 'Precursors to a theory of mind: understanding attention in others', in A. Whiten (ed.), *Natural theories of mind*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Baron-Cohen, S. 1995. *Mindblindness: an essay on autism and theory of mind*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Barrett, L., Dunbar, R. I. M. and Lycett, J. 2002. *Human evolutionary psychology*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Becker, R. 2003. 'Educational expansion and persistent inequalities of education in Germany', *European Sociological Review* 19: 1–24.

- Bell, C. and Newby, H. (eds) 1974. *The sociology of community*. London: Frank Cass.
- Bennett A. 2008. 'Process tracing: a Bayesian perspective', in J. M. Box-Steffensmeier, H. E. Brady and D. Collier (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Methodology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Berg, N. and Gigerenzer, G. 2010. 'As-if behavioural economics: neoclassical economics in disguise?', *History of Economic Ideas* 18: 133–65.
- Berk, R. A. 2004. *Regression analysis: a constructive critique*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Billari, F. C. 2005. 'Life course analysis: two (complementary) cultures?', *Advances in Life Course Research* 10: 261–81.
- Billari, F. C. 2015. 'Integrating macro- and micro-level approaches in the explanation of population change', *Population Studies* 69: S11–20.
- Bird, A. and Tobin, E. 2012. 'Natural kinds', *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. <http://plato.stanford.edu/archive/win2012/entries/natural-kinds/> (last accessed 1 May 2015).
- Blalock, H. M. 1961. *Causal inferences in non-experimental research*. New York: Norton.
- Blanden, J., Wilson, K., Haveman, R. and Smeeding, T. M. 2010. 'Understanding the mechanisms behind intergenerational persistence: a comparison of the United States and Great Britain', in T. M. Smeeding, R. Erikson and M. Jantti (eds), *Persistence, privilege, and parenting*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Blau, P. M. and Duncan, O. D. 1967. *The American occupational structure*. New York: Wiley.
- Blaug, M. 1992. *The methodology of economics*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Blossfeld, H.-P. and Prein, G. (eds) 1998. *Rational choice theory and large-scale data analysis*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Blossfeld, H.-P. and Hofmeister, H. (eds) 2006. *Globalization, uncertainty and women's careers*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Blossfeld, H.-P., Mills, M. and Bernhardt, F. (eds) 2006. *Globalization, uncertainty and men's careers*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Blumer, H. 1956. 'Sociological analysis and the "variable"', *American Sociological Review* 21: 683–90.
- Bohrnstedt, G. W. 2010. 'Measurement models for survey research', in P. V. Marsden and J. D. Wright (eds), *Handbook of survey research*, 2nd edn. Bingley: Emerald.
- Booth, C. 1889–1903. *Life and labour of the people of London*. London: Macmillan.

- Boudon, R. 1987. 'The individualistic tradition in sociology', in J. C. Alexander, B. Giesen, R. Münch and N. J. Smelser (eds), *The micro-macro link*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Boudon, R. 1990. 'Individualism and holism in the social sciences', in P. Birnbaum and J. Leca (eds), *Individualism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Boudon, R. 1996. 'The "cognitivist model": a generalised "rational choice" model', *Rationality and Society* 8: 123–50.
- Boudon, R. 2003a. *Raison, bonnes raisons*. Paris: PUF.
- Boudon, R. 2003b. *Y-a-t-il encore une sociologie?* Paris: Odile Jacob.
- Bowley, A. L. 1906. 'Address to the economic science and statistics section of the British Association for the Advancement of Science', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 47: 607–25.
- Bowley, A. L. and Burnett-Hurst, A. R. 1915. *Livelihood and poverty*. London: Bell.
- Boyd, P. and Richerson, P. J. 1999. 'Norms and bounded rationality', in G. Gigerenzer and R. Selten (eds), *Bounded rationality: the adaptive toolbox*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Brady, H. E., Collier, D. and Seawright, J. 2006. 'Toward a pluralistic vision of methodology', *Political Analysis* 14: 353–68.
- Breen, R. (ed.) 2004. *Social mobility in Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Breen, R. and Goldthorpe, J. H. 1997. 'Explaining educational differentials: towards a formal rational action theory', *Rationality and Society* 9: 275–305.
- Breen, R. and Yaish, M. 2006. 'Testing the Breen-Goldthorpe model of educational decision-making', in S. Morgan, D. B. Grusky and G. S. Fields (eds), *Mobility and inequality: frontiers of research from sociology and economics*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Breen, R., van de Werfhorst, H. and Jaeger, M. M. 2014. 'Deciding under doubt: a theory of risk aversion, time discounting preferences and educational decision-making', *European Sociological Review* 30: 258–73.
- Breiman, L. 2001. 'Statistical modelling: the two cultures' (with discussion), *Statistical Science* 16: 199–231.
- Bruni, L. and Sugden, R. 2007. 'The road not taken: how psychology was removed from economics and how it might be brought back', *Economic Journal* 117: 146–73.
- Buis, M. L. 2013. 'The composition of family background: the influence of the economic and cultural resources of both parents on the offspring's educational attainment in the Netherlands between 1939 and 1981', *European Sociological Review* 29: 593–602.

- Bukodi, E. 2012. 'The relationship between work history and partnership formation in cohorts of British men born in 1958 and 1970', *Population Studies* 66: 123–45.
- Bukodi, E. and Goldthorpe, J. H. 2013. 'Decomposing "social origins": the effects of parents' class, status and education on the educational attainment of their children', *European Sociological Review* 29: 1024–39.
- Bukodi, E., Erikson, R. and Goldthorpe, J. H. 2014. 'The effects of social origins and cognitive ability on educational attainment: evidence from Britain and Sweden', *Acta Sociologica* 57: 293–310.
- Bukodi, E., Goldthorpe, J. H., Waller, L. and Kuha, J. 2014. 'The mobility problem in Britain: new findings from the analysis of birth cohort data', *British Journal of Sociology* 66: 93–117.
- Bukodi, E., Waller, L., Goldthorpe, J. H. and Halpin, B. 2015. 'Is education now class destiny? Class histories across three British birth cohorts'. Workshop on Algorithmic Methods in Social Research, Nuffield College, Oxford.
- Burawoy, M. 2004. 'Manifesto for public sociology', *Social Problems* 51: 124–30.
- Burawoy, M. 2005. 'For public sociology', *American Sociological Review* 70: 4–28.
- Byrne, D. 2012. 'UK sociology and quantitative methods: are we as weak as they think? Or are they barking up the wrong tree?', *Sociology* 46: 13–24.
- Carmines, E. G. and Zeller, R. A. 1979. *Reliability and validity assessment*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Carrithers, M. 1992. *Why humans have cultures*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cartwright, N. 2007. *Hunting causes and using them*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cartwright, N. and Hardie, J. 2012. *Evidence-based policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Castellani, B. 2014. 'Complexity and the failure of quantitative social science', *Discover Society*. <http://www.discoverociety.org/2014/11/04/focus-complexity-and-the-failure-of-quantitative-social-science/> (last accessed 1 May 2015).
- Chan, T.-W. (ed.) 2010. *Social status and cultural consumption*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chan, T.-W. and Goldthorpe, J. H. 2007. 'Class and status: the conceptual distinction and its empirical relevance', *American Sociological Review* 72: 512–32.
- Christakis, N. and Fowler, J. 2010. *Connected*. London: Harper.
- Clark, C. 2013. *The sleepwalkers: how Europe went to war in 1914*. London: Penguin.
- Clawson, D., Zussman, R., Misra, J., Gerstel, N., Stokes, R. and Anderton, D. L. (eds) 2007. *Public sociology*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

- Cobban, A. 1965. *The social interpretation of the French revolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cochran, W. G. 1965. 'The planning of observational studies of human populations', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, Series A 128: 234–66.
- Cole, S. 1994. 'Why sociology doesn't make progress like the natural sciences', *Sociological Forum* 9: 133–54.
- Coleman, J. S. 1986. 'Social theory, social research, and a theory of action', *American Journal of Sociology* 91: 1309–35.
- Coleman, J. S. 1990. *Foundations of social theory*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap.
- Collier, D., Brady, H. E. and Seawright, J. 2004. 'Sources of leverage in causal inference: towards an alternative view of methodology', in H. E. Brady and D. Collier (eds), *Rethinking social inquiry*. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Cooper, B. 2005. 'Applying Ragin's crisp and fuzzy set QCA to large datasets: social class and educational achievement in the National Child Development Study', *Sociological Research Online*. <http://www.socresonline.org.uk/10/2/cooper1.html> (last accessed 1 May 2015).
- Cornfield, J., Haenszel, W., Hammond, E. C., Lilienfeld, A. M., Shimkin, M. B. and Wynder, E. L. 1959. 'Smoking and lung cancer: recent evidence and a discussion of some questions', *Journal of the National Cancer Institute* 22: 173–203.
- Couper, M. P. 2013. 'Is the sky falling? New technology, changing media, and the future of surveys', *Survey Research Methods* 7: 145–56.
- Cox, D. R. 1992. 'Causality: some statistical aspects', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* Series A 155: 291–301.
- Cox, D. R. 2001. 'Comment' on Breiman (2001).
- Cox, D. R. and Wermuth, N. 1996. *Multivariate dependencies: models, analysis and interpretation*. London: Chapman and Hall.
- Cox, D. R. and Donnelly, C. A. 2011. *Principles of applied statistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dahrendorf, R. 1959. *Class and class conflict in industrial society*. London: Routledge.
- Dalal, S. R., Fowlkes, E. B. and Hoadley, B. 1989. 'Risk analysis of the space shuttle: pre-Challenger prediction of failure', *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 84: 945–57.
- Davidson, D. 1980. *Essays on actions and events*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Davies, R., Heinesen, E. and Holm, A. 2002. 'The relative risk aversion hypothesis of educational choice', *Journal of Population Economics* 15: 683–713.
- Davis, K. and Moore, W. E. 1945. 'Some principles of stratification', *American Sociological Review* 10: 242–9.

- Deaton, A. 2010. 'Instruments, randomization, and learning about development', *Journal of Economic Literature* 48: 424–55.
- Dennett, D. C. 1995. *Darwin's dangerous idea*. London: Allen Lane.
- Desrosières, A. 1991. 'The part in relation to the whole: how to generalise? The pre-history of representative sampling', in M. Bulmer, K. Bales and K. K. Sklar (eds), *The social survey in historical perspective, 1880–1940*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Desrosières, A. 1993. *La politique des grands nombres*. Paris: La Découverte.
- DiPrete, T. A. and Eirich, G. M. 2006. 'Cumulative advantage as a mechanism for inequality: a review of theory and evidence', *Annual Review of Sociology* 32: 271–97.
- Dunbar, R. I. M. 2000. 'Causal reasoning, mental rehearsal and the evolution of primate cognition', in C. Heyes and L. Huber (eds), *The evolution of cognition*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Dunbar, R. I. M. 2004. *The human story: a new history of mankind's evolution*. London: Faber and Faber.
- Dunbar, R. I. M. 2014. *Human evolution*. London: Pelican Books.
- Duncan, O. D. 1961. 'A socioeconomic index for all occupations', in A. J. Reiss (ed.), *Occupations and social status*. New York: Free Press.
- Duncan, O. D. 1975. *Introduction to structural equation models*. New York: Academic Press.
- Duncan, O. D. 1984. *Notes on social measurement*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Duncan, O. D. 1992. 'What if?', *Contemporary Sociology* 21: 667–8.
- Durkheim, E. 1895/1938. *The rules of sociological method*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Durkheim, E. 1897/1952. *Suicide*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Edgerton, R. B. 1992. *Sick societies: challenging the myth of primitive harmony*. New York: Free Press.
- Edgeworth, F. Y. 1885. 'Observations and statistics: an essay on the theory of errors and the first principles of statistics', *Transactions of the Cambridge Philosophical Society* 14: 138–69.
- Elster, J. 1979. *Ulysses and the sirens*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elster, J. 1983. *Sour grapes*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elster, J. 1989. *Nuts and bolts for the social sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elster, J. 1997. 'More than enough', *University of Chicago Law Review* 64: 748–64.
- Elster, J. 1998. 'A plea for mechanisms', in P. Hedström and R. Swedberg (eds), *Social mechanisms*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elster, J. 2007. *Explaining social behavior*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Epstein, J. M. 2006. *Generative social science*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Erikson, R. 1998. 'Thresholds and mechanisms', in H.-P. Blossfeld and G. Prein (eds), *Rational choice theory and large-scale data analysis*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Erikson, R. and Goldthorpe, J. H. 1992. *The constant flux*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Erikson, R. and Jonsson, J. O. 1996. 'Explaining class inequality in education: the Swedish test case', in R. Erikson and J. O. Jonsson (eds), *Can education be equalized?* Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Erikson, R., Goldthorpe, J. H. and Hällsten, M. 2012. 'No way back up from ratcheting down? A critique of the "microclass" approach to the analysis of social mobility', *Acta Sociologica* 55: 211–29.
- Esser, H. 1996. 'What is wrong with variable sociology?', *European Sociological Review* 12: 159–66.
- Esser, H. 1999. *Soziologie. Spezielle Grundlagen. Band 1: Situationslogik und Handeln*. Frankfurt: Campus.
- Evans, G. and De Graaf, N. D. (eds) 2013. *Political choice matters*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ferri, E., Bynner, J. and Wadsworth, M. 2003. *Changing Britain, changing lives: three generations at the turn of the century*. London: Institute of Education.
- Fisher, R. A. 1922. 'On the dominance ratio', *Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh* 52: 321–41.
- Fisher, R. A. 1925. *Statistical methods for research workers*. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd.
- Frankenberg, R. 1966. *Communities in Britain*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Freedman, D. A. 1991. 'Statistical analysis and shoe leather', *Sociological Methodology* 21: 291–313.
- Freedman, D. A. 1992. 'As others see us: a case study in path analysis', in J. P. Shaffer (ed.), *The role of models in nonexperimental social science: two debates*. Washington, DC: American Educational Research Association and American Statistical Association.
- Freedman, D. A. 1997. 'From association to causation via regression', in V. R. McKim and S. P. Turner (eds), *Causality in crisis?* Notre Dame: Notre Dame University Press.
- Freedman, D. A. 2010. *Statistical models and causal inference: a dialogue with the social sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Galea, S. and Link, B. G. 2013. 'Six paths for the future of social epidemiology', *American Journal of Epidemiology* 178: 843–49.
- Galton, F. 1889a. *Natural inheritance*. London: Macmillan.
- Galton, F. 1889b. 'Comments' on Tylor (1889).

- Gambetta, D. 2009. 'Signalling', in P. Hedström and P. Bearman (eds), *The Oxford handbook of analytical sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gärdenfors, P. 2006. *How Homo became sapiens*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gelman, A. 2011. 'Causality and statistical learning', *American Journal of Sociology* 117: 955–66.
- Gelman, A. and Imbens, G. 2013. 'Why ask why? Forward causal inference and reverse causal questions'. National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 19614.
- George, A. L. and Bennett, A. 2005. *Case studies and theory development in the social sciences*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Giddens, A. 1979. *Central problems in social theory*. London: Macmillan.
- Giddens, A. 1984. *The constitution of society*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Gigerenzer, G. 2008. *Rationality for mortals*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gigerenzer, G. and Selten, R. (eds) 1999. *Bounded rationality: the adaptive toolbox*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Gigerenzer, G. and Todd, P. M. 1999. 'Fast and frugal heuristics: the adaptive toolbox', in G. Gigerenzer and P. M. Todd (eds), *Simple heuristics that make us smart*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gigerenzer, G., Swijtink, Z., Porter, T., Daston, L., Beatty, J. and Krüger, L. 1989. *The empire of chance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gillispie, C. C. 1963. 'Intellectual factors in the background of analysis by probabilities', in A. C. Crombie (ed.), *Scientific change*. New York: Basic Books.
- Ginsberg, M. 1965. 'Introduction' to 1965 reprint of Hobhouse, Wheeler and Ginsberg (1915).
- Glass, D. V. 1973. *Numbering the people*. Farnborough: Saxon House.
- Goertz, G. and Mahoney, J. 2009. 'Scope in case study research', in D. Byrne and C. C. Ragin (eds), *The Sage handbook of case-based methods*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Goldstone, J. A. 1995. 'Predicting revolutions: why we could (and should) have foreseen the revolutions of 1989–91 in the USSR and Eastern Europe', in N. R. Keddie (ed.), *Debating revolutions*. New York: New York University Press.
- Goldstone, J. A. 2003. 'Comparative historical analysis and knowledge accumulation in the study of revolutions', in J. Mahoney and D. Rueschemeyer (eds), *Comparative historical analysis in the social sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goldthorpe, J. H. 1987. *Social mobility and class structure in modern Britain*, 2nd edn. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Goldthorpe, J. H. 1994. 'The uses of history in sociology: a reply', *British Journal of Sociology* 45: 55–77.



- Goldthorpe, J. H. 1996. 'Class analysis and the reorientation of class theory: the case of persisting differentials in educational attainment', *British Journal of Sociology* 47: 481–505.
- Goldthorpe, J. H. 2007. *On sociology*, 2nd edn, 2 vols. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Goldthorpe, J. H. 2012. 'Back to class and status: or why a sociological view of social inequality should be re-asserted', *Revista española de investigaciones sociológicas* 137: 1–16.
- Goldthorpe, J. H. 2013. 'Understanding – and misunderstanding – social mobility: the entry of the economists, the confusion of politicians and the limits of educational policy', *Journal of Social Policy* 42: 431–50.
- Goldthorpe, J. H. 2014. 'The role of education in intergenerational social mobility: problems from empirical research in sociology and some theoretical pointers from economics', *Rationality and Society* 26: 265–89.
- Goldthorpe, J. H., Lockwood, D., Bechhofer, F. and Platt, J. 1969. *The affluent worker in the class structure*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goodman, L. A. 2007a. 'Statistical magic and/or statistical serendipity: an age of progress in the analysis of categorical data', *Annual Review of Sociology* 33: 1–19.
- Goodman, L. A. 2007b. 'Otis Dudley Duncan, quantitative sociologist par excellence: path analysis, loglinear methods, and Rasch models', *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 25: 129–39.
- Granovetter, M. 1995. *Getting a job: a study of contacts and careers*, 2nd edn. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Grusky, D. B. and Hauser, R. M. 1984. 'Comparative social mobility revisited: models of divergence and convergence in 16 countries', *American Sociological Review* 49: 19–38.
- Haack, S. 1998. *Manifesto of a passionate moderate*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Hacking, I. 1987. 'Was there a probabilistic revolution, 1800–1930?', in L. Krüger, L. J. Daston and M. Heidelberger (eds), *The probabilistic revolution*, vol. 1. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hacking, I. 1990. *The taming of chance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hacking, I. 2000. *The social construction of what?* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Halbwachs, M. 1912. *La classe ouvrière et les niveaux de vie*. Paris: Alcan.
- Halpin, B. and Chan, T.-W. 1998. 'Class careers as sequences: an optimal matching of work-life histories', *European Sociological Review* 14, 111–29.

- Hart, N. 1989. 'Gender and the rise and fall of class politics', *New Left Review* I/175: 19–47.
- Hart, N. 1994. 'John Goldthorpe and the relics of sociology', *British Journal of Sociology* 45: 21–30.
- Hauser, R. M. and Warren, J. R. 1997. 'Socioeconomic indexes for occupations: a review, update and critique', *Sociological Methodology* 44: 203–18.
- Hausman, D. M. 1992. *The inexact and separate science of economics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hechter, M. 1995. 'Reflections on historical prophecy in the social sciences', *American Journal of Sociology* 100: 1520–7.
- Hedström, P. 2005. *Dissecting the social*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hedström, P. and Swedberg, R. 1998a. 'Social mechanisms: an introductory essay', in P. Hedström and R. Swedberg (eds), *Social mechanisms*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hedström, P. and Swedberg, R. (eds) 1998b. *Social mechanisms*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hedström, P. and Bearman, P. 2009a. 'What is analytical sociology all about? An introductory essay', in P. Hedström and P. Bearman (eds), *The Oxford handbook of analytical sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hedström, P. and Bearman, P. (eds) 2009b. *The Oxford handbook of analytical sociology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hempel, C. G. 1965. *Aspects of scientific explanation*. New York: Free Press.
- Hobhouse, L. T., Wheeler, G. C. and Ginsberg, M. 1915. *The material culture and social institutions of the simpler peoples*. London: Chapman and Hall.
- Hogben, L. (ed.) 1938. *Political arithmetic*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Holland, P. 1986. 'Statistics and causal inference', *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 81: 945–60.
- Hollis, M. 1977. *Models of man*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hollis, M. 1987. *The cunning of reason*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Holm, A. and Jaeger, M. M. 2008. 'Does relative risk aversion explain educational inequality? A dynamic choice approach', *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 26: 199–219.
- Homans, G. C. 1964. 'Bringing men back in', *American Sociological Review* 29: 809–18.
- Hope, K. 1984. *As others see us: schooling and social mobility in Scotland and the United States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hoselitz, B. F. 1952. *The progress of underdeveloped areas*. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press.
- Hox, J. J. 2010. *Multilevel analysis*. New York: Routledge.

- Hug, S. 2013. 'Qualitative comparative analysis: How inductive use and measurement error lead to problematic inference', *Political Analysis* 21: 252–65.
- Illari, P. M., Russo, F. and Williamson, J. (eds) 2011. *Causality in the sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Inglehart, R. and Norris, P. 2003. *Rising tide: gender equality and cultural change around the world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ishida, H. (ed.) 2008. *Social stratification and social mobility in late-industrializing countries*. Tokyo: SSM Research Series 14.
- Jablonka, E. and Lamb, M. J. 2005. *Evolution in four dimensions*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Jackson, M. V. (ed.) 2013. *Determined to succeed: performance versus choice in educational attainment*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Jaeger, M. M. 2007. 'Educational mobility across three generations: the changing impact of parental social class, economic, social and cultural capital', *European Sociological Review* 9: 527–50.
- Jencks, C. 1972. *Inequality*. New York: Basic Books.
- Jencks, C. 1979. *Who gets ahead?* New York: Basic Books.
- Jonsson, J. O., Grusky, D. B., Di Carlo, M., Pollak, R. and Brinton, M. C. 2009. 'Microclass mobility: social reproduction in four countries', *American Journal of Sociology* 114: 977–1036.
- Kaberry, P. 1957. 'Malinowski's contribution to field-work methods and the writing of ethnography', in R. Firth (ed.), *Man and culture: an evaluation of the work of Bronislaw Malinowski*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Kahneman, D. 2011. *Thinking fast and slow*. London: Penguin.
- Kahneman, D. and Tversky, A. 1979. 'Prospect theory: an analysis of decision under risk', *Econometrica* 47: 263–91.
- Kendall, P. L. and Lazarsfeld, P. F. 1950. 'Problems of survey analysis', in R. K. Merton and P. F. Lazarsfeld (eds), *Continuities in social research: studies in the scope and method of 'The American Soldier'*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Kerr, C., Dunlop, J. T., Harbison, F. H. and Myers, C. A. 1960. *Industrialism and industrial man*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kiaer, A. N. 1895–96. 'Observations et expériences concernant des dénombrements représentatifs', *Bulletin of the International Statistical Institute* 9: 176–83.
- Kiaer, A. N. 1903. 'Sur les méthodes représentatives ou typologique', *Bulletin of the International Statistical Institute* 13: 66–70.
- Kincaid, H. 2011. 'Causal modelling, mechanism, and probability in epidemiology', in P. M. Illari, F. Russo and J. Williamson (eds), *Causality in the sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- King, G., Keohane, R. O. and Verba, S. 1994. *Designing social inquiry*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Kroeber, A. L. 1917. 'The superorganic', *American Anthropologist* 19: 208–13.
- Krogslund, C., Choi, D. D. and Poertner, M. 2015. 'Fuzzy sets on shaky grounds: parameter sensitivity and confirmation bias in fsQCA', *Political Analysis* 23: 21–41.
- Krüger, L. 1987. 'The slow rise of probabilism: philosophical arguments in the nineteenth century', in Krüger, L., Daston, L. J. and Heidelberger, M. (eds), *The probabilistic revolution*, vol. 1. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Krüger, L., Daston, L. J. and Heidelberger, M. (eds) 1987. *The probabilistic revolution*, vol. 1. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Krüger, L., Gigerenzer, G. and Morgan, M. S. (eds) 1987. *The probabilistic revolution*, vol. 2. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kruskal, W. and Mosteller, F. 1980. 'Representative sampling, IV: the history of the concept in statistics, 1895–1939', *International Statistical Review* 48: 169–95.
- Kumar, M. 2008. *Quantum*. Cambridge: Icon Books.
- Kuper, A. 1973. *Anthropologists and anthropology*. London: Allen Lane.
- Laland, K. N. 1999. 'Imitation, social learning and preparedness as mechanisms of bounded rationality', in G. Gigerenzer, and R. Selten (eds), *Bounded rationality: the adaptive toolbox*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Laplace, P. S. 1814/1951. *A philosophical essay on probabilities*. New York: Dover.
- Laslett, P. 1972. 'Introduction: the history of the family', in P. Laslett (ed.), *Household and family in past time*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Latour, B. 2000. 'On the partial existence of existing and nonexisting objects', in L. Daston (ed.), *Biographies of scientific objects*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Lazarsfeld, P. F. 1955. 'Interpretation of statistical relations as a research operation', in P. F. Lazarsfeld and M. Rosenberg (eds), *The Language of social research*, Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Lazarsfeld, P. F. 1961. 'Notes on the history of quantification in sociology', *Isis* 52: 277–333.
- Lazarsfeld, P. F. and Henry, N. W. 1968. *Latent structure analysis*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Lazer, D., Pentland, A., Adamic, L., Aral, S., Barabási, A.-L., Brewer, D. et al. 2009. 'Computational social science', *Science*, 323: 721–3.
- Lazer, D., Kennedy, R., King, G. and Vespignani, A. 2014. 'The parable of Google flu: traps in big data analysis', *Science* 343: 1203–5.

- Leach, E. R. 1957. 'The epistemological background to Malinowski's empiricism', in R. Firth (ed.), *Man and culture: an evaluation of the work of Bronislaw Malinowski*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Lee, R. D. 2001. 'Demography abandons its core'. Population Association of America, presentation at the Annual Meeting.
- Leigh, A., Jencks, C. and Smeeding, T. M. 2009. 'Health and economic inequality', in W. Salverda and B. Nolan (eds), *The Oxford handbook of economic inequality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Le Play, F. 1877–79. *Les ouvriers européens*, 2nd edn. Tours: Alfred Mame.
- Lerner, D. 1964. *The passing of traditional society*. London: Collier-Macmillan.
- Lesthaeghe, R. 2010. 'The unfolding story of the second demographic transition', *Population and Development Review* 36: 211–51.
- Levine, J. H. 2000. 'But what have you done for us lately? Commentary on Abbott and Tsay', *Sociological Methods and Research* 29: 34–40.
- Lie, E. 2002. 'The rise and fall of sample surveys in Norway', *Science in Context* 15: 385–409.
- Lieberson, S. 1987. *Making it count*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Lieberson, S. 2004. 'Comments on the use and utility of QCA', *Qualitative Methods* 2: 13–14.
- Lieberson, S. and Lynn, F. B. 2002. 'Barking up the wrong branch: scientific alternatives to the current model of sociological science', *Annual Review of Sociology* 28: 1–19.
- Lipset, S. M., Trow, M. and Coleman, J. S. 1956. *Union democracy*. New York: Free Press.
- Lockwood, D. 1956. 'Some remarks on "The Social System"', *British Journal of Sociology* 7: 134–46.
- Lockwood, D. 1992. *Solidarity and schism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Louçã, F. 2008. 'The widest cleft in statistics: how and why Fisher opposed Neyman and Pearson'. Lisbon: Instituto Superior de Economia e Gestão, Working Paper 2–2008/DE/UECE.
- Lucas, S. R. and Szatrowski, A. 2014. 'Qualitative comparative analysis in critical perspective', *Sociological Methodology* 44: 1–79.
- Lynch, J., Smith, G. D., Harper, S., Hillemeier, M., Ross, N., Kaplan, G. A. and Wolfson, M. 2004. 'Is income inequality a determinant of population health?', *Millbank Quarterly* 82: 5–99 and 355–400.
- Lyons, R. 2011. 'The spread of evidence-poor medicine via flawed social-network analysis', *Statistics, Policy and Politics* 2: 1–26.
- Mackie, J. L. 1974. *The cement of the universe: a study of causation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

- Mahon, B. 2003. *The man who changed everything: the life of James Clerk Maxwell*. Chichester: Wiley.
- Mahoney, J. and Goertz, G. 2006. 'A tale of two cultures: contrasting quantitative and qualitative research', *Political Analysis* 14: 227–49.
- Mahoney, J. and Larkin Terrie, P. 2008. 'Comparative-historical analysis in contemporary political science', in J. M. Box-Steffensmeier, H. E. Brady and D. Collier (eds), *The Oxford handbook of political methodology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mahoney, J., Kimball, E. and Koivu, K. L. 2009. 'The logic of historical explanation in the social sciences', *Comparative Political Studies* 42: 114–46.
- Malinowski, B. 1926. *Crime and custom in savage society*. New York: Kegan Paul, Trench and Trubner.
- Manning, R., Levine, M. and Collins, A. 2007. 'The Kitty Genovese murder and the social psychology of helping: the parable of the 38 witnesses', *American Psychologist* 6: 555–62.
- Manting, D. 1996. 'The changing meaning of cohabitation and marriage', *European Sociological Review* 12: 53–65.
- Marsh, C. 1982. *The survey method: the contribution of surveys to sociological explanation*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Marshall, G., Newby, H., Rose, D. and Vogler, C. 1988. *Social class in modern Britain*. London: Hutchinson.
- Marx, A. 2010. 'Crisp-set qualitative comparative analysis (csQCA) and model specification: benchmarks for future csQCA applications', *International Journal of Multiple Research Approaches* 4: 138–58.
- Mayer-Schönberger, V. and Cukier, K. 2013. *Big data*. London: John Murray.
- Mayr, E. 1982. *The growth of biological thought*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Mayr, E. 2001. 'The philosophical foundations of Darwinism', *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 145: 488–95.
- McCutcheon, A. L. and Mills, C. 1998. 'Categorical data analysis: log-linear and latent class models', in E. Scarborough and E. Tanenbaum (eds), *Research strategies in the social sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mead, M. 1953. *Cultural patterns and technological change*. Paris: UNESCO.
- Merton, R. K. 1957. *Social theory and social structure*, 2nd edn. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Merton, R. K. 1959. 'Notes on problem finding in sociology', in R. K. Merton, L. Broom and L. S. Cottrell (eds), *Sociology today: problems and prospects*. New York: Harper and Row.

- Merton, R. K. 1987. 'Three fragments from a sociologist's notebook: establishing the phenomenon, specified ignorance and strategic research materials', *Annual Review of Sociology* 13: 1–28.
- Mill, J. S. 1843/1973–74. *A system of logic ratiocinative and inductive*, in J. M. Robson (ed.), *Collected works of John Stuart Mill*. Toronto, ON: Toronto University Press.
- Mills, C. 2014. 'The great British class fiasco', *Sociology* 48: 437–44.
- Mills, M., Blossfeld, H.-P. and Klijzing, E. 2005. 'Becoming an adult in uncertain times', in H.-P. Blossfeld, E. Klijzing, M. Mills and K. Kurz (eds), *Globalization, uncertainty and youth in society*. London: Routledge.
- Mitchell, J. C. 1969. *Social networks in urban situations: analysis of personal relations in central African towns*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Mommsen, W. J. 1984. *Max Weber and German politics 1890–1920*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Monod, J. 1970. *Le hazard et la nécessité*. Paris: Le Seuil.
- Morgan, M. S. 2014. 'Case studies', in N. Cartwright and E. Montuschi (eds), *Philosophy of Social Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Morgan, S. L. and Winship, C. 2007. *Counterfactuals and causal Inference*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Morrison, M. 2002. 'Modelling populations: Pearson and Fisher on Mendelism and biometry', *British Journal of Philosophy of Science* 53: 39–68.
- Murdock, G. P. 1949. *Social structure*. New York: Macmillan.
- Murdock, G. P. 1965. *Culture and society*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Nazio, T. 2008. *Cohabitation, family and society*. London: Routledge.
- Nazio, T. and Blossfeld, H.-P. 2003. 'The diffusion of cohabitation among young women in West Germany, East Germany and Italy', *European Journal of Population* 19: 47–82.
- Need, A. and de Jong, U. 2000. 'Educational differentials in the Netherlands: testing rational action theory', *Rationality and Society* 13: 71–98.
- Neyman, J. 1934. 'On the two different aspects of the representative method: the method of stratified sampling and the method of purposive selection', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society* 97: 558–606.
- Neyman, J. 1952. *Lectures and conferences on mathematical statistics and probability*. Washington, DC: US Department of Agriculture.
- Neyman, J. 1975. 'Study of chance mechanisms – a quasi-Copernican revolution in science and mathematics', in J. Neyman (ed.), *The heritage of Copernicus*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- Ní Bhrolcháin, M. 2001. "'Divorce effects" and causality in the social sciences', *European Sociological Review* 17: 33–57.
- Ní Bhrolcháin, M. and Dyson, T. 2007. 'On causation in demography: issues and illustrations', *Population and Development Review* 33: 1–36.
- Nielsen, F. 2004. 'The vacant "we": remarks on public sociology', *Social Forces* 82: 1619–27.
- Oppenheimer, V. K. 1994. 'Women's rising employment and the future of the family in industrial society', *Population and Development Review* 20: 293–342.
- Oppenheimer, V. K. 1997. 'Men's career development and marriage timing during a period of rising inequality', *Demography* 34: 311–30.
- Ostrom, E. 1990. *Governing the commons*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ostrom, E. 2000. 'Collective action and the evolution of social norms', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 14: 137–58.
- Palloni, A. 1998. 'Theories and models of diffusion in sociology'. Centre for Demography and Ecology, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Working Paper 98–11.
- Parsons, T. 1937. *The structure of social action*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Parsons, T. 1940. 'An analytical approach to the theory of social stratification', *American Journal of Sociology* 45: 849–62.
- Parsons, T. 1952. *The social system*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Parsons, T. 1966. *Societies: evolutionary and comparative perspectives*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Parsons, T. 1971. *The system of modern societies*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Pavlinov, I. Y. 2013. *The species problem – ongoing issues*. Rijeka: InTech.
- Pawson, R. and Tilley, N. 1997. *Realistic evaluation*. London: Sage.
- Pearce, N. 1999. 'Epidemiology as a population science', *International Journal of Epidemiology* 28: S1015–18.
- Pearce, N. 2011. 'Epidemiology in a changing world: variation, causation and ubiquitous risk factors', *International Journal of Epidemiology* 40: 503–12.
- Pearl, J. 2000. *Causality: models, reasoning, and inference*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pieckalkiewicz, J. 1934. *Rapport sur les recherches concernant la structure de la population ouvrière en Pologne selon la méthode representative*. Warsaw: Institute for Social Problems.
- Piketty, T. 2014. *Capital in the twenty-first century*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Pinker, S. 2002. *The blank slate*. London: Allen Lane.
- Platt, J. 1971. *Social research in Bethnal Green*. London: Macmillan.



- Plotkin, H. 2007. 'The power of culture', in R. I. M. Dunbar and L. Barrett (eds), *The Oxford handbook of evolutionary psychology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Popper, K. R. 1945. *The open society and its enemies*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Popper, K. R. 1957. *The poverty of historicism*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Popper, K. R. 1959. *The logic of scientific discovery*. London: Hutchinson.
- Popper, K. R. 1972. *Objective knowledge*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Popper, K. R. 1994. *The myth of the framework*. London: Routledge.
- Porter, T. 1982. 'A statistical survey of gases: Maxwell's social physics', *Historical Studies in the Physical Sciences* 8: 77–116.
- Porter, T. 1986. *The rise of statistical thinking, 1820–1900*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Quetelet, A. 1835/1842. *A treatise on man and the development of his faculties*. Edinburgh: Chambers.
- Quetelet, A. 1846. *Lettres à S. A. R. le Duc Régnaant de Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, sur la théorie des probabilités, appliquée aux sciences morales et politiques*. Brussels: Hayez.
- Quetelet, A. 1869. *Physique sociale*. Brussels: Murquardt.
- Rabin, M. 1998. 'Psychology and economics', *Journal of Economic Literature*, 36: 11–46.
- Ragin, C. C. 1987. *The comparative method*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Ragin, C. C. 2000. *Fuzzy-set social science*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Ragin, C. C. 2013. 'New directions in the logic of social inquiry', *Political Research Quarterly* 66: 171–4.
- Ragin, C. C. and Rihoux, B. 2004. 'Replies to commentaries: reassurances and rebuttals', *Qualitative Methods* 2: 22–4.
- Richards, A. I. 1957. 'The concept of culture in Malinowski's work', in R. Firth (ed.), *Man and culture: an evaluation of the work of Bronislaw Malinowski*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Richerson, P. J. and Boyd, R. 2005. *Not by genes alone*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Rihoux, B. and Marx, A. 2013. 'Qualitative comparative analysis at 25: state of play and agenda', *Political Research Quarterly* 66: 167–71.
- Rose, D. and Harrison, E. 2010. *Social class in Europe: an introduction to the European Socio-Economic Classification*. London: Routledge.

- Rose, D. and Pevalin, D. J. (eds) 2003. *A researcher's guide to the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification*. London: Sage.
- Rose, D. and Pevalin, D. J. (with O'Reilly, K.) 2005. *The National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification: origins, development and use*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Rosenbaum, P. R. 1995. *Observational studies*. New York: Springer.
- Runciman, W. G. 1998. *The social animal*. London: Harper Collins.
- Salganik, M. J. and Heckathorn, D. D. 2004. 'Sampling and estimation in hidden populations using respondent-driven sampling', *Sociological Methodology* 34: 193–239.
- Savage, M. and Burrows, R. 2007. 'The coming crisis of empirical sociology', *Sociology* 41: 885–899.
- Savage, M., Devine, F., Cunningham, N., Taylor, M., Li, Y., Hjellbrekke, J. et al. 2013. 'A new model of social class? Findings from the BBC's great class survey experiment', *Sociology* 47: 219–50.
- Seawright, J. 2005. 'Qualitative comparative analysis vis-à-vis regression', *Studies in Comparative International Development* 40: 3–26.
- Sen, A. K. 1986. 'Prediction and economic theory', *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London A* 407: 3–23.
- Silver, C. (ed.) 1982. *Frédéric Le Play on family, work and social change*. Chicago, IL: Chicago University Press.
- Silver, N. 2012. *The signal and the noise*. London: Penguin.
- Simon, H. A. 1982. *Models of bounded rationality*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Simon, H. A. 1983. *Reason in human affairs*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Skocpol, T. 1979. *States and social revolutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, T. M. F. 1997. 'Social surveys and social science', *Canadian Journal of Statistics* 25: 23–44.
- Sørensen, A. B. 1998. 'Theoretical mechanisms and the empirical study of social processes', in P. Hedström and R. Swedberg (eds), *Social mechanisms*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Spencer, H. 1873–1934. *Descriptive sociology*. London: various publishers.
- Steel, D. P. 2008. *Across the boundaries: extrapolation in biology and the social sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stigler, G. J. and Becker, G. S. 1977. 'De gustibus non est disputandum', *American Economic Review* 67: 76–90.
- Stigler, S. M. 1999. 'Statistical concepts in psychology', in S. M. Stigler (ed.), *Statistics on the table: the history of statistical concepts and methods*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Stocké, V. 2007. 'Explaining educational decision and effects of families' social class position: an empirical test of the Breen-Goldthorpe model of educational attainment', *European Sociological Review* 23: 505–19.
- Stone, R. 1997. *Some British empiricists in the social sciences, 1650–1900*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sullivan, A. 2006. 'Students as rational decision-makers: the question of beliefs and desires', *London Review of Education* 4: 271–90.
- Suppes, P. 1970. *A probabilistic theory of causality*. Amsterdam: North Holland.
- Susser, M. 1998. 'Does risk factor epidemiology put epidemiology at risk?', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 52: 608–11.
- Thernstrom, S. 1964. *Poverty and progress: social mobility in a nineteenth century city*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Thompson, R. P. 2011. 'Causality, theories and medicine', in P. M. Illari, F. Russo and J. Williamson (eds), *Causality in the sciences*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Thornton, A., Axinn, W. G. and Xie, Y. 2007. *Marriage and cohabitation*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Tilly, C. 1995. 'The bourgeois gentilshommes of revolutionary theory', in N. R. Keddie (ed.), *Debating revolutions*. New York: New York University Press.
- Todd, P. M., Billari, F. C. and Simão, J. 2005. 'Aggregate age-at-marriage patterns from individual mate-search heuristics', *Demography* 42: 559–74.
- Tooby, J. and Cosmides, L. 1992. 'The psychological foundations of culture', in J. H. Barkow, L. Cosmides and J. Tooby (eds), *The adapted mind*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Torssander, J. and Erikson, R. 2009. 'Stratification and mortality – a comparison of education, class, status and income', *European Sociological Review* 26: 465–74.
- Torssander, J. and Erikson, R. 2010. 'Marital partner and mortality: the effects of the social positions of both spouses', *International Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 63: 992–8.
- Treiman, D. J. 1977. *Occupational prestige in comparative perspective*. New York: Academic Press.
- Tumin, M. M. 1953. 'Some principles of stratification: a critical analysis', *American Sociological Review* 18: 387–94.
- Turner, J. 2007. 'Is public sociology such a good idea?', in L. T. Nichols (ed.), *Public sociology: the contemporary debate*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Tylor, E. B. 1889. 'On a method of investigating the development of institutions: applied to laws of marriage and descent', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 18: 245–56, 261–9.

- Vansina, J. 1990. *Paths in the rain forests*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Vaughan, D. 1996. *The Challenger launch decision*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Verein für Sozialpolitik. 1912. *Verhandlungen der Generalversammlung in Nürnberg, 1911*. Leipzig: Dunker und Humblot.
- Warner, W. L. and Lunt, P. S. 1941. *The social life of a modern community*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Warner, W. L. and Lunt, P. S. 1948. *The status system of a modern community*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Watts, D. J. 2014. 'Common sense and sociological explanations', *American Journal of Sociology*, 120: 313–51.
- Weber, M. 1892. *Die Verhältnisse der Landarbeiter in ostelbischen Deutschland*. Leipzig: Schriften des Vereins für Sozialpolitik.
- Weber, M. 1906/1949. 'A critique of Eduard Meyer's methodological views', in *The methodology of the social sciences*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Weber, M. 1908. 'Zur Psychophysik der industriellen Arbeit', *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik* 27: 730–70.
- Weber, M. 1921/1948. 'Politics as a vocation', in H. H. Gerth and C. W. Mills (eds), *From Max Weber: essays in sociology*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Weber, M. 1922/1948. 'Science as a vocation', in H. H. Gerth and C. W. Mills (eds), *From Max Weber: essays in sociology*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Weber, M. 1922/1968. *Economy and society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Wilkinson, R. and Pickett, K. 2010. *The spirit level: why equality is better for everyone*, 2nd edn. London: Penguin.
- Winch, P. 1958. *The idea of a social science and its relation to philosophy*. London: Routledge.
- Wolf, E. 1982. *Europe and the people without history*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Woolgar, S. 1988. *Science: the very idea*. London: Tavistock.
- Woolrych, A. 2002. *Britain in revolution 1625–1660*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Worrall, J. 2007. 'Evidence in medicine and evidence-based medicine', *Philosophy Compass* 6: 981–1022.
- Wright, E. O. (ed.) 2005. *Approaches to class analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Wright, J. D. and Marsden, P. V. 2010. 'Survey research and social science: History, current practice and future prospects', in P. V. Marsden and J. D. Wright (eds), *Handbook of survey research*. Bingley: Emerald.
- Wright Mills, C. 1959. *The sociological imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wrong, D. 1961. 'The oversocialized conception of man in modern sociology', *American Sociological Review* 26: 183–93.
- Wrong, D. 1999. *The oversocialized conception of man*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Wu, L. 2000. 'Some comments on "Sequence analysis and optimal matching methods in sociology: Review and prospect"', *Sociological Methods and Research* 29: 41–64.
- Xie, Y. 2000. 'Demography: past, present and future', *Journal of the American Statistical Association* 95: 670–3.
- Xie, Y. 2005. 'Methodological contradictions in contemporary sociology', *Michigan Quarterly Review*, XLIV: 506–11.
- Xie, Y. 2007. 'Otis Dudley Duncan's legacy: the demographic approach to quantitative reasoning in social science', *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 25: 141–56.
- Yin, R. K. 2003. *Case study research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Young, M. and Willmott, P. 1957. *Family and kinship in East London*. London: Routledge.
- Ziman, J. 1968. *Public knowledge: the social dimension of science*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Zonabend, F. 1992. 'The monograph in European ethnography', *Current Sociology* 40: 49–54.