

Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “f” and “t” indicate figures and tables respectively

A

- Activation energy, 8, 20–21, 72–74, 73f
- ADN. *See* Ammonium dinitramide
- Airbag, 214–216
- Airblast overpressure, 167, 167t
- Ammonium dinitramide (ADN), 153–154, 187–188, 189f, 203–204
- Ammonium nitrate, 94–95
- Ammonium perchlorate, 9–10, 154, 169, 187, 188f
- Angina and NG, 218
- Antacids, 128
- Arrhenius equation, 73
- Auxoploses, 74–75
- Avalanche control, 99–100, 217–218

B

- Ball powder, 10, 115, 121
- Ballistics, 37, 116, 142–145
- Ballistite, 4–5, 15t
- Becker-Kistiakowsky-Wilson method (BKW method), 64–65
- Bipropellant, 136, 137f
- Bis-(5-nitro-2H-tetrazolato-N²) tetramine cobalt(III) perchlorate (BNCP), 195, 196f
- BKW method. *See* Becker-Kistiakowsky-Wilson method

Blast wave, 91–94

- Blasting agents, 97–100
- Blasting gelatin, 4–5, 125
- BNCP. *See* Bis-(5-nitro-2H-tetrazolato-N²) tetramine cobalt(III) perchlorate
- Bomb calorimeter, 28–29
- Brisance, 37, 45, 87–88
- Burn rate catalysts, 12t, 143–144, 149, 153
- Burning rate coefficient, 116, 142

C

- C-J pressure, 58f
- Calorimetric value, 28, 143, 147–148, 148t, 181
- Canopy severance, 218
- Cartridge case, 10, 45–46, 105–106, 108–110, 112–113, 117, 130
- CD nozzle. *See* Convergent-Divergent Nozzle
- Chamber Pressure, 134, 141–143
- Characteristic velocity, 144–145
- Charge diameter, 78, 90–91
- China Lake-20 (CL-20), 59t, 184, 184t, 186f, 188, 197
- Chromatography, 181–183
- CL-20. *See* China Lake-20
- Closed vessel test, 118
- CMDB propellant. *See* Composite modified double-base propellant
- Compatibility assessment, 189

Composite modified double-base

- propellant (CMDB propellant), 148
- Composite propellants, 9–10, 12t, 142–143
- Compression wave, 77, 89, 89f
- Conjugated double bonds, 184
- Controlled demolition, 212–214
- Convergent-Divergent Nozzle (CD nozzle), 133–134
- Coronary heart disease and NG, 218

D

- DDT. *See* Deflagration-to-Detonation Transition
- Decoppering agents, 130
- Decoy flares, 158
- Deflagration, 52–56, 55t
- Deflagration-to-Detonation Transition (DDT), 55, 67
- Delay composition, 13, 157–158
- Demilitarization, 206–207
- Detection of Explosives, 173–179
- Detonation, 52–54
- Detonation Pressure, 61–65
- Detonation temperature, 37–39, 78
- Detonation wave, 55–61, 67, 78–79
- Diamagnetism based detector, 177
- 1,1-diamino-2,2-dinitroethylene (FOX-7), 199

- Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC), 187–189, 190f
- Differential Thermal Analysis (DTA), 170, 187–188
- 2,4-dinitroanisole (DNAN), 182–183, 191f, 202, 203t
- Double base propellant, 9–10, 12t, 121, 142–143, 207
- DSC. *See* Differential Scanning Calorimetry
- DTA. *See* Differential Thermal Analysis
- E**
- ECD. *See* Electron capture detector
- Eco-friendly oxidizers, 153, 202–204
- Eco-friendly primary explosives, 195–196
- Electron capture detector (ECD), 174–175
- Emulsion explosives, 94–95, 99
- Energetic binders, 205–206
- Energetic plasticizers, 127, 207, 208t
- Energy of formation, 44
- Entropy, 71
- EOS. *See* Equations of state
- Equations of state (EOS), 64, 117–118
- Erosive burning, 144
- Exhaust Gas Pressure, 135
- Exhaust velocity, 139
- Expansion ratio, 107, 111–112
- Explosive Storage Houses, 3–4
- Explosive train, 81–87, 86f
- Explosive welding, 216–217
- Explosives, 6–7, 71–104
- Explosophores, 8, 74
- F**
- False alarms, 176, 179
- Field ion spectrometer, 177
- Flame temperature, 37–39
- Flash suppressants, 121, 129
- Force constant, 43, 111–112, 116, 122t, 141–142
- Fourier transform IR (FTIR), 185
- FOX-7. *See* 1,1-diamino-2,2-dinitroethylene
- Fragmentation, 87–88, 91
- Free energy, 87–88, 91
- Friction Sensitivity, 170, 192, 195
- FTIR. *See* Fourier transform IR
- G**
- Gas expansion effect, 77
- Gas generator composition, 214–216
- Gas volume, 42
- Gelatine explosives, 97
- Glyceryl trinitrate (NG), 3
- Gun propellant, 10–11, 105–132
- Gunpowder, 1–6
- H**
- Hazard evaluation, 170, 186–187
- Heat content or enthalpy, 22
- Heat of combustion, 27–29, 32, 48
- Heat of explosion, 27–29
- Heat of formation, 23–27, 33–34, 44, 207–209
- Heat of reaction, 23
- Heat Resistant Explosives, 196–197
- HESH ammunition, 89
- Hess's law, 24, 24f
- High density, high VOD explosives, 197–199
- High energy materials, 16t–17t, 19–20
- High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC), 183–184
- HMX, 9f, 34f, 84–86, 89, 102t, 183–184, 209
- HNF. *See* Hydrazinium nitroformate
- HPLC. *See* High Performance Liquid Chromatography
- Hugoniot curve, 58f, 59
- Hydrazinium nitroformate (HNF), 152–153, 203–204
- Hydrogen bonding, 84, 127
- I**
- IEDs. *See* Improvised Explosive Devices
- Igniter composition, 157–158
- Illuminating composition, 158, 160
- Impact Sensitivity, 170, 181, 192
- Impetus, 43, 111–112
- Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs), 173, 174t
- Impulse, 43, 92–93, 138–139
- IMs. *See* In insensitive Munitions
- IMS. *See* Ion mobility spectrometer
- Incendiary composition, 158
- Industrial explosives, 94–100
- In sensitive Munitions (IMs), 199
- Ion mobility spectrometer (IMS), 175–176
- IR absorption, 184–185, 185t
- Isochoric flame temperature, 37, 80, 112
- K**
- Kieselghur, 4–5
- L**
- Lead azide, 9f, 22, 82, 83t, 195
- Lead free initiators, 195
- Linear burning rate (LBR), 54–55, 110, 116–117, 142–144
- Liquid oxygen, 136
- Loading density, 28–29, 64, 78, 118–119
- Low explosives, 6, 8, 19
- Low vulnerability ammunition (LOVA), 121
- Low vulnerability explosive (LOVEX), 174t
- M**
- Marsh gas, 7, 95
- Mass burning rate, 54–55, 110, 142
- Mass fire, 166t, 167
- Mean molar heat capacity, 39
- MEMS. *See* Micro electro mechanical system
- Mercury fulminate, 9, 82, 83t, 97, 195

- Micro electro mechanical system (MEMS), 178
- Microballoons, 98
- Mining, 7, 78, 211
- Molar internal energy, 39, 39t
- Monopropellant, 135–136
- MTNI. *See N-methyl-2,4,5-trinitroimidazole*
- N**
- N*-methyl-2,4,5-trinitroimidazole (MTNI), 190–191, 202
- NC. *See Nitrocellulose*
- Neutral burning, 114, 115f
- NG. *See Glyceryl trinitrate; Nitroglycerin*
- NG tablet, 218
- Nickel hydrazine nitrate (NHN), 195–196
- Nitrocellulose (NC), 2–3, 4f, 31, 53, 123–124, 181
- Nitroglycerin (NG), 2–3, 3f, 29f, 53, 121, 135, 207
- Nitroguanidine (picrite), 9–10, 76, 85t, 121, 129
- 3-nitro-1,2,4-triazole-5-one (NTO), 199, 200t
- NMR. *See Nuclear magnetic resonance*
- NQR detector. *See Nuclear quadrupole resonance detector*
- NTO. *See 3-nitro-1,2,4-triazole-5-one*
- Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 177, 185–186
- Nuclear quadrupole resonance detector (NQR detector), 177–178
- O**
- Obscuration, 13, 158
- Octanitrocubane (ONC), 5, 5f, 195
- Oil well perforation, 212
- Outside Quantity Distance (OQD), 170
- Overexpanded nozzle, 135
- Oxygen balance (OB), 29–39, 31f, 34f, 35t
- P**
- PBX. *See Plastic bonded explosives*
- Pentaerythritol tetranitrate (PETN), 25–26, 26f, 39–40, 175
- Permitted explosives, 95, 97
- PETN. *See Pentaerythritol tetranitrate*
- Picric acid, 75, 80–81, 85t
- picrite. *See Nitroguanidine*
- PIQD. *See Process Inside Quantity Distance*
- Plastic bonded explosives (PBX), 101–102, 102t
- Platonizers, 149
- Polynitrogen caged compounds, 207–209
- Prills, 34–35, 98
- Primary explosives, 3, 6, 22, 24, 81–82, 83t, 195–196
- Process Inside Quantity Distance (PIQD), 170
- Progressive burning, 113–116
- Propellant charge mass, 107, 111
- Propellants, 5–6, 8–12, 10f, 19, 25, 28, 105, 110, 121, 128, 142–143, 202–207
- Protective garments, 169
- Pyrotechnics, 11–15, 157, 159–163, 169
- Q**
- QD Concept, 170–171
- Quarrying, 2, 99–100, 211–212
- R**
- RDX. *See Research and development explosive*
- Red Fuming Nitric acid (RFNA), 136
- Reduced sensitivity research and development explosive (RSRDX), 199
- Regressive burning, 115, 114f, 130
- Relative force (RF), 119
- Relative Front (R_f), 182
- Relative vivacity (RV), 119
- Research and development explosive (RDX), 6, 31, 44, 52, 76, 91, 101, 111, 173, 184, 197, 198t, 199
- RF. *See Relative force*
- R_f. *See Relative Front*
- RFNA. *See Red Fuming Nitric acid*
- Rocket motor, 133–134, 134f, 150
- Rocket propellant, 11, 12t, 25, 114, 116, 133–136, 141–148, 148t, 153
- RSRDX. *See Reduced sensitivity research and development explosive*
- RV. *See Relative vivacity*
- S**
- Safety directives, 168–172
- Scabbing effect, 87, 88f, 89
- Seat ejection, 218
- Secondary explosives, 6, 83–86
- Semigelatine explosives, 97
- Shaped charge, 6–7, 78, 87, 89–91
- Shock wave, 41, 54–59
- Signal composition, 158
- Single base propellant, 9–10, 121–122, 127–128
- SIQD. *See Storage Inside Quantity Distance*
- Slurry Explosives, 94–95, 98
- Smoke composition, 159–160
- Smokeless powder, 4–5, 10–11, 105
- Spark sensitivity, 170, 192–193
- Specific energy, 43, 79–80
- Specific impulse, 43, 138–139, 147, 203
- Spectroscopy, 76, 181, 184–186
- Storage Inside Quantity Distance (SIQD), 170–171
- Surface moderants, 130
- T**
- TACOT, 200t–201t
- Taggants, 174–175

TATB. *See* Triamino trinitrobenzene
Tenderization of meat, 218
Tension wave, 89
Tetryl, 84–86, 191–192
TGA. *See* Thermogravimetric analysis
Thermal analysis, 181, 187
Thermally stable explosive, 196–197, 200t–201t, 202
Thermite composition, 162
Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA), 187, 189–191
Thermoredox detector, 176
Throat area, 146
Thrust coefficient, 144

TNAZ. *See* 1,3,3-trinitroazetidine
TNT. *See* Trinitrotoluene
Total impulse, 138
Total thrust, 134, 145
Toxic Hazards, 169–170
Tracer composition, 158
Triamino trinitrobenzene (TATB), 84, 200t–201t
1,3,3-trinitroazetidine (TNAZ), 202
Trinitrotoluene (TNT), 3, 9f, 30–31, 54, 63, 100, 101t, 199–202
Triple base propellant, 9–10, 121, 129

U

Hazard Classification, 166–167
Underexpanded nozzle, 135
Unit of I_{sp} , 138

V

Velocity of detonation (VOD), 6–7, 36, 54, 59, 62, 77–79, 85t, 181
Vielle Law, 53, 116–118, 142
Vivacity, 116, 119

W

Waste Disposal, 163, 167, 172